

**Community College Survey of Student Engagement - Fresno City College (2023 Administration)**  
**2023 Means Report - Main Survey**

Comparison Group: Extra-Large Colleges in the 2023 Cohort\*

[Weighted]

		Your College		Ex-Large Colleges			2023 Cohort		
Item	Variable	N	Mean	N	Mean	Effect Size**	N	Mean	Effect Size**
Item 4: In your experiences at this college during the current academic year, about how often have you done each of the following?									
1 = Never, 2 = Sometimes , 3 = Often , 4 = Very often									
4a. Asked questions in class or contributed to class discussions [ACTCOLL]	CLQUEST	438	2.78	48,662	2.94		224,269	2.97	-0.21**
4b. Made a class presentation [ACTCOLL]	CLPRESEN	437	2.01	48,604	2.07		223,882	2.05	
4c. Prepared two or more drafts of a paper or assignment before turning it in [STUEFF]	REWROPAP	436	2.52	48,526	2.55		223,490	2.49	
4d. Worked on a paper or project that required integrating ideas or information from various sources [STUEFF]	INTEGRAT	439	2.92	48,533	2.93		223,641	2.90	
4e. Come to class without completing readings or assignments [STUEFF]	CLUNPREP	435	1.87	48,501	1.70	0.21**	223,503	1.71	
4f. Worked with other students on projects during class [ACTCOLL]	CLASSGRP	435	2.35	48,448	2.20		223,050	2.29	
4g. Worked with classmates outside of class to prepare class assignments [ACTCOLL]	OCCGRP	436	1.68	48,474	1.79		223,343	1.82	
4h. Tutored or taught other students (paid or voluntary) [ACTCOLL]	TUTOR	436	1.30	48,480	1.33		223,330	1.33	
4i. Participated in a community-based project (service-learning activity) as part of a regular course [ACTCOLL]	PARTICCBP	435	1.39	48,431	1.34		223,177	1.35	
4j. Used e-mail to communicate with an instructor [STUFAC]	EMAIL	436	3.01	48,492	3.14		223,366	3.19	-0.20**
4k. Discussed grades or assignments with an instructor [STUFAC]	FACGRADE	436	2.61	48,514	2.57		223,577	2.65	
4l. Talked about career plans with an instructor or advisor [STUFAC]	FACPLANS	433	2.31	48,453	2.14		223,176	2.24	
4m. Discussed ideas from your readings or classes with instructors outside of class [STUFAC]	FACIDEAS	436	1.75	48,374	1.78		222,802	1.82	
4n. Received prompt feedback (written or oral) from instructors on your performance [STUFAC]	FACFEED	438	2.92	48,446	2.93		223,227	2.94	
4o. Worked harder than you thought you could to meet an instructor's standards or expectations [ACCHALL]	WORKHARD	436	2.52	48,463	2.71	-0.20**	223,313	2.70	

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[Weighted]

		Your College		Ex-Large Colleges			2023 Cohort		
Item	Variable	N	Mean	N	Mean	Effect Size**	N	Mean	Effect Size**
Item 4: In your experiences at this college during the current academic year, about how often have you done each of the following?									
1 = Never, 2 = Sometimes , 3 = Often , 4 = Very often									
4p. Worked with instructors on activities other than coursework [STUFAC]	FACOTH	430	1.44	48,311	1.48		222,428	1.51	
4q. Discussed ideas from your readings or classes with others outside of class (students, family members, co-workers, etc.) [ACTCOLL]	OOCIDEAS	434	2.46	48,472	2.45		223,366	2.49	
4r. Had serious conversations with students who differ from you	CONVSTUIFF	438	1.78	48,489	1.78		223,384	1.85	
4s. Skipped class	SKIPCLAS	438	1.59	48,450	1.31	0.50**	223,410	1.34	0.44**
Item 5: During the current academic year, how much has your coursework at this college emphasized the following mental activities?									
1 = Very little , 2 = Some , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Very much									
5a. Memorizing facts, ideas, or methods from your courses and readings so you can repeat them in pretty much the same form	MEMORIZE	431	2.75	45,981	2.80		215,285	2.81	
5b. Analyzing the basic elements of an idea, experience, or theory [ACCHALL]	ANALYZE	428	2.88	45,918	3.06	-0.21**	214,912	3.02	
5c. Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information [ACCHALL]	NEWIDEAS	428	2.87	45,846	3.02		214,571	2.99	
5d. Making judgements about the value or soundness of information, arguments, or methods [ACCHALL]	EVALUATE	424	2.53	45,851	2.78	-0.26**	214,670	2.74	-0.22**
5e. Applying theories or concepts to practical problems or in new situations [ACCHALL]	APPLYING	429	2.60	45,877	2.90	-0.33**	214,836	2.89	-0.32**
5f. Using information you have read or heard to perform a new skill [ACCHALL]	PERFORM	430	2.86	45,952	2.99		215,184	3.00	
Item 6: During the current academic year, how much reading and writing have you done at this college?									
0 = None , 1 = 1-4 , 2 = 5-10 , 3 = 11-20 , 4 = More than 20									
6a. Number of assigned textbooks, manuals, books, or packets of course readings [ACCHALL]	ASSIGREAD	426	2.06	45,266	1.82	0.22**	212,479	1.87	
6b. Number of books read on your own (not assigned) for personal enjoyment or academic enrichment [STUEFF]	BKREADOWN	427	1.14	45,291	1.13		212,713	1.05	

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[Weighted]

Item	Variable	Your College		Ex-Large Colleges			2023 Cohort		
		N	Mean	N	Mean	Effect Size**	N	Mean	Effect Size**
Item 6: During the current academic year, how much reading and writing have you done at this college?									
0 = None , 1 = 1–4 , 2 = 5–10 , 3 = 11–20 , 4 = More than 20									
6c. Number of written papers or reports of any length [ACCHALL]	NUMPAPRRPTS	429	1.84	45,285	1.82		212,643	1.79	
Item 7									
1 = Extremely easy, 2 = (2), 3 = (3), 4 = (4), 5 = (5), 6 = (6), 7 = Extremely challenging									
7. Mark the response that best represents the extent to which your examinations during the current academic year have challenged you to do your best work at this college [ACCHALL]	CHALNGXAM	413	4.77	44,817	5.35	-0.49**	209,753	5.30	-0.44**
Item 9: How much does this college emphasize the following?									
1 = Very little , 2 = Some , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Very much									
9a. Encouraging you to spend significant amounts of time studying [ACCHALL]	ENVSCHOL	426	2.92	44,044	3.08		208,710	3.06	
9b. Providing the support you need to help you succeed at this college [SUPPORT]	ENVSUPRT	427	3.19	44,016	3.14		208,525	3.15	
9c. Encouraging contact among students from different economic, social, and racial or ethnic backgrounds [SUPPORT]	ENVDIVRS	423	2.80	43,944	2.77		208,094	2.75	
9d. Helping you cope with your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.) [SUPPORT]	ENVNACAD	419	2.23	43,921	2.27		208,087	2.25	
9e. Providing the support you need to thrive socially [SUPPORT]	ENVSOCAL	425	2.37	43,916	2.41		208,040	2.41	
9f. Providing the financial support you need to afford your education [SUPPORT]	FINSUPP	425	2.74	43,896	2.75		208,021	2.76	
Item 10: About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing each of the following?									
0 = None , 1 = 1–5 , 2 = 6–10 , 3 = 11–20 , 4 = 21–30 , 5 = More than 30									
10a. Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, rehearsing, doing homework, etc.) [STUEFF]	ACADPR01	427	2.01	43,472	2.24		206,889	2.22	
10b. Working for pay	PAYWORK	426	2.39	43,385	2.80	-0.20**	206,359	2.79	-0.20**

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Item	Variable	N	Mean	N	Mean	Effect Size**	N	Mean	Effect Size**
Item 10: About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing each of the following?									
0 = None , 1 = 1–5 , 2 = 6–10 , 3 = 11–20 , 4 = 21–30 , 5 = More than 30									
10c. Participating in college-sponsored activities (organizations, campus publications, student government, intramural sports, etc.)	PARTXCUR	425	0.25	43,391	0.28		206,490	0.32	
10d. Providing care for dependents living with you (parents, children, spouse, etc.)	CAREDE01	422	1.77	43,333	1.76		206,159	1.75	
10e. Commuting to and from classes	COMMUTE	424	1.28	43,359	0.75	0.54**	206,353	0.93	0.34**
Item 11: How much has your experience at this college contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal development in the following areas?									
1 = Very little , 2 = Some , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Very much									
11a. Acquiring job- or work-related knowledge and skills	GNWORK	423	2.43	42,541	2.52		203,572	2.63	
11b. Writing clearly and effectively	GNWRITE	423	2.74	42,628	2.89		203,828	2.84	
11c. Speaking clearly and effectively	GNSPEAK	422	2.73	42,575	2.77		203,688	2.75	
11d. Thinking critically and analytically	GNANALY	421	2.92	42,570	3.09		203,682	3.09	
11e. Solving numerical problems	GNSOLVE	421	2.42	42,550	2.66	-0.23**	203,583	2.66	-0.23**
11f. Working effectively with others	GNOTHERS	422	2.77	42,549	2.75		203,619	2.80	
11g. Learning effectively on your own	GNINQ	423	3.02	42,589	3.18		203,688	3.15	
11h. Developing clearer career goals	GNCARGOAL	421	2.84	42,586	2.84		203,641	2.87	
11i. Gaining information about career opportunities	GNGAINCAR	421	2.75	42,578	2.70		203,731	2.74	

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		Your College		Ex-Large Colleges			2023 Cohort		
Item	Variable	N	Mean	N	Mean	Effect Size**	N	Mean	Effect Size**
Item 12.1: How often have you used the following services during the current academic year?									
0 = Never , 1 = 1 time , 2 = 2-4 times , 3 = 5 or more times									
12.1a. Academic advising/planning [SUPPORT]	FREQACAD	408	1.61	41,630	1.59		199,918	1.60	
12.1b. Career counseling [SUPPORT]	FREQCACOU	407	1.01	41,524	0.67	0.37**	199,462	0.61	0.44**
12.1c. Job placement assistance	FREQJOBPL	402	0.17	41,478	0.18		198,975	0.19	
12.1d. Peer or other tutoring [STUEFF]	FREQTUTOR	399	0.85	41,454	0.68		198,965	0.63	0.23**
12.1e. Skill labs (writing, math, etc.) [STUEFF]	FREQLAB	400	0.75	41,440	0.66		198,714	0.71	
12.1f. Child care	FREQCHLD	398	0.10	41,426	0.09		198,751	0.10	
12.1g. Financial aid advising	FREQFAADV	403	1.06	41,487	1.01		199,115	1.06	
12.1h. Computer lab [STUEFF]	FREQCOMLB	402	0.88	41,459	0.62	0.25**	198,825	0.75	
12.1i. Student organizations	FREQSTORG	400	0.27	41,364	0.37		198,466	0.40	
12.1j. Transfer advising/planning	FREQTRADV	394	0.67	41,324	0.64		198,160	0.60	
12.1k. Library resources and services	FREQLIB	397	1.40	41,436	1.28		198,754	1.25	
12.1l. Services for students with disabilities	FREQDISABSVC	404	0.29	41,486	0.22		199,063	0.22	
12.1m. Services for active military and veterans	FREQMILSVCS	401	0.09	41,483	0.13		199,052	0.13	
Item 12.2: How satisfied are you with the services?									
0 = Not at all , 1 = Somewhat , 2 = Very									
12.2a. Academic advising/planning	SATACAD	352	1.44	34,613	1.52		165,195	1.55	

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Item	Variable	N	Mean	N	Mean	Effect Size**	N	Mean	Effect Size**
Item 12.2: How satisfied are you with the services?									
0 = Not at all , 1 = Somewhat , 2 = Very									
12.2b. Career counseling	SATCACOU	230	1.47	16,422	1.47		72,205	1.49	
12.2c. Job placement assistance	SATJOBPL	48	1.17	4,677	1.30		24,102	1.36	
12.2d. Peer or other tutoring	SATTUTOR	174	1.56	14,871	1.53		65,277	1.53	
12.2e. Skill labs (writing, math, etc.)	SATLAB	157	1.52	13,996	1.53		68,521	1.54	
12.2f. Child care	SATCHILD	16	1.44	1,827	1.25		9,079	1.30	
12.2g. Financial aid advising	SATFAADV	244	1.40	23,073	1.53		116,657	1.55	-0.25**
12.2h. Computer lab	SATCOMLB	179	1.59	12,672	1.61		71,498	1.62	
12.2i. Student organizations	SATSTORG	72	1.35	8,838	1.51		45,280	1.50	
12.2j. Transfer advising/planning	SATTRADV	181	1.48	16,368	1.48		73,211	1.49	
12.2k. Library resources and services	SATLIB	270	1.71	25,848	1.69		121,068	1.68	
12.2l. Services for students with disabilities	SATDISABSVC	45	1.54	4,304	1.53		21,099	1.53	
12.2m. Services for active military and veterans	SATMILSVCS	20	1.33	2,732	1.46		12,719	1.46	
Item 12.3: How important are the services to you at this college?									
1 = Not at all , 2 = Somewhat , 3 = Very									
12.3a. Academic advising/planning	IMPACAD	398	2.71	40,843	2.72		196,264	2.69	

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Item	Variable	N	Mean	N	Mean	Effect Size**	N	Mean	Effect Size**
Item 12.3: How important are the services to you at this college?									
1 = Not at all , 2 = Somewhat , 3 = Very									
12.3b. Career counseling	IMPCACOU	389	2.55	40,607	2.48		194,645	2.40	0.20**
12.3c. Job placement assistance	IMPJOBPL	387	2.08	40,480	2.25	-0.22**	193,699	2.20	
12.3d. Peer or other tutoring	IMPTUTOR	387	2.33	40,534	2.27		193,910	2.22	
12.3e. Skill labs (writing, math, etc.)	IMPLAB	381	2.25	40,472	2.25		193,551	2.20	
12.3f. Child care	IMPCHLD	370	2.00	40,342	1.74	0.31**	192,837	1.75	0.29**
12.3g. Financial aid advising	IMPFAADV	384	2.56	40,550	2.51		194,172	2.51	
12.3h. Computer lab	IMPCOMLB	376	2.22	40,448	2.13		193,662	2.13	
12.3i. Student organizations	IMPSTORG	373	2.00	40,368	1.98		192,978	1.96	
12.3j. Transfer advising/planning	IMPTRADV	379	2.39	40,386	2.39		192,918	2.31	
12.3k. Library resources and services	IMPLIB	379	2.52	40,513	2.49		194,138	2.43	
12.3l. Services for students with disabilities	IMPDISABSVC	380	2.28	40,424	2.04	0.27**	193,591	2.03	0.27**
12.3m. Services for active military and veterans	IMPMLSVC	382	2.06	40,391	1.87	0.21**	193,435	1.89	
Item 22									
0 = Never , 1 = Less than 1 time a week , 2 = 1–2 times a week , 3 = 3–4 times a week , 4 = More than 4 times a week									
22. During the current academic year at this college, I have participated in supplemental instruction/supplemental learning (extra class sessions with the instructor or an experienced student).	PARTICSI	424	0.37	40,793	0.37		197,696	0.37	

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Item	Variable	N	Mean	N	Mean	Effect Size**	N	Mean	Effect Size**
Item 23: How likely is it that the following issues would cause you to withdraw from class or from this college?									
1 = Not likely , 2 = Somewhat likely , 3 = Likely , 4 = Very likely									
23a. Working full-time	WRKFULL	415	2.50	40,384	2.32		196,268	2.27	
23b. Caring for dependents	CAREDEP	414	2.17	40,290	1.99		195,784	1.96	
23c. Academically unprepared	ACADUNP	407	1.91	40,200	1.83		195,285	1.78	
23d. Lack of finances	LACKFIN	413	2.78	40,295	2.52	0.22**	195,820	2.46	0.27**
23e. Transfer to a 4-year college or university	TRANSFER	416	2.25	40,261	2.20		195,781	2.10	
Item 24									
1 = Not very , 2 = Somewhat , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Extremely									
24. How supportive are your friends of your attending this college?	FRNDSUPP	420	3.28	40,495	3.36		196,690	3.36	
Item 25									
1 = Not very , 2 = Somewhat , 3 = Quite a bit , 4 = Extremely									
25. How supportive is your immediate family of your attending this college?	FAMSUPP	422	3.37	38,731	3.55	-0.23**	190,052	3.57	-0.26**
Item 29									
1 = D or lower , 2 = C , 3 = B , 4 = A									
29. At this college, in what range is your overall college grade point average (GPA)?	COLGPA	402	2.84	38,249	3.23	-0.49**	186,667	3.21	-0.46**

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Item 30									
1 = D or lower , 2 = C , 3 = B , 4 = A									
30. In what range was your overall high school grade point average (GPA)?	HSGPA	384	2.84	35,160	3.10	-0.32**	173,575	3.10	-0.32**
Item 32: During the current academic term, how many classes are you taking...									
0 = None , 1 = 1 , 2 = 2 , 3 = 3 , 4 = 4 , 5 = 5 or more									
32a. Face-to-face (a class in which all instruction is face-to-face in a classroom)	NUMCLF2F	422	2.20	38,930	0.96	0.92**	190,944	1.42	0.50**
32b. Online (a class in which all instruction is online)	NUMCLOL	411	0.84	39,296	1.87	-0.70**	190,269	1.58	-0.50**
32c. Hybrid (a class that is a mixture of face-to-face and online instruction)	NUMCLHYB	398	0.29	37,770	0.39		184,181	0.46	
Item 33									
0 = None , 1 = 1–14 credits , 2 = 15–29 credits , 3 = 30–44 credits , 4 = 45–60 credits , 5 = Over 60 credits									
33. How many total credit hours have you earned at this college, not counting the courses you are currently taking this academic term?	TOTCREARND	419	2.15	39,694	2.23		193,284	2.23	
Item 34									
1 = This is my first academic term , 2 = This is my second academic term , 3 = This is my third or fourth academic term , 4 = This is my fifth or sixth academic term , 5 = I have been enrolled more than six academic terms									
34. How many total academic terms have you been enrolled at this college?	TOTTERMS	424	2.58	39,647	2.81		193,619	2.68	
Item 36									
1 = Poor , 2 = Fair , 3 = Good , 4 = Excellent									
36. How would you evaluate your overall educational experience at this college?	OVRALLEXP	425	3.09	39,961	3.31	-0.31**	195,186	3.30	-0.29**

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